


5. ‘Framing India-Africa Relations: Perspectives, Perceptions and Prospects’ (Paper presented at the international conference on *India-Africa Enduring Partnership: Emerging Areas of*

7. ‘Tigers Eyes in the Dark: Potential Post-Referendum Conflicts in South Sudan’ (Paper presented at the Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Seminar for Professional Diplomats from the Government of South Sudan, Mombasa, 19 November, 2010)

8. ‘Perspectives on the Diplomacy of Regional and Sub-Regional Conflict Management in Africa’ (Paper presented at the Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of foreign Affairs Seminar for Professional Diplomats, Nairobi, 8 November, 2010)


10. ‘Clouds, Blankets, Rain and Other Things That Matter: Treaties in International Relations and Foreign Policy’ (Paper presented at the Foreign Service Institute, Ministry of Foreign Affairs Seminar for Professional Diplomats, Nairobi, 26 October, 2010).


12. ‘Training for Health Diplomacy: Experiences from IDIS’ (Paper presented at a workshop on Implementing Executive Courses on Global Health Diplomacy, Bellagio, Italy, 13-17 September, 2010).


27. ‘Conflict Management: Philosophy, Modes and Practices’ (Paper presented at a *Workshop to Operationalise the Inter-Parliamentary Forum for COMESA: Session on Skills Building on Conflict Resolution Techniques*, Cairo, 7-9 October, 2008).


33. ‘Diplomacy, Cosmopolitanism, the Culture of Peace and Conflict Resolution in Africa: A Post-Positivist Reflection’ (Paper presented at an AACC Workshop on Uprooted and Governance in Africa, Nairobi, 29 March – 1 April, 2005).

34. ‘Moving from Misunderstanding to Disagreement: Towards a Framework for Peace and Conflict Management in Kenya’ (Public Lecture, National Museums of Kenya Centenary Celebrations, 21 September 2005)
35. ‘The Constitution was Ours before we were the Constitution’s: Framing the Normative Epistemology of Constitutional Diplomacy in Kenya’ (Paper presented at the 3rd Strathmore University Ethics Conference on Politics and the Common Good, Strathmore University, Nairobi, 28-29 October 2005).


40. ‘The Media and Conflict: Theoretical and Conceptual Issues’ (Paper presented at the ACCE Regional Conference on the Media and Conflict, Nairobi, 10-12 May 2004


42. ‘Foreign Policy, Economic Diplomacy and Bilateral Relations: Framing the Issues in Kenya’s Emerging Asia-Pacific Policy’ (Paper presented at a seminar on 40 Years of Kenya-Korea Friendship, USIU, 5 October 2004).
43. ‘Conflicts, Contentions and Contests: Contexts of Multilateral Diplomatic Negotiations’ (Paper presented at a symposium on Diplomatic Representation, Institute of Diplomacy and International Studies, University of Nairobi, 30 November 2004).


53. ‘Borders, Frontiers and Conflict in Africa: Some Preliminary Hypotheses’ Paper presented at an international workshop on *The Horn of Africa: Between Post War Reconstruction and Fragmentation*, Bad Honef, Germany, 29 August-2 September 2000

54. ‘The IGAD Conflict Early Warning Mechanism: Legal and Institutional Aspects’ Paper presented at a consultative workshop on the *IGAD Conflict Early Warning Mechanism*, Kampala, Uganda, 11-12 September 2000


57. ‘Reclaiming the Future: Pan Africanism and Foreign Policy in Africa’ USIU Lectures on *International Relations* series, No.1, May, 1999
58. ‘The Refugee Crisis, Diplomacy and Foreign Policy in the Horn of Africa’ Paper presented at the UNHCR-CCR colloquium on The OAU Refugee Convention after Thirty Years, Nairobi, Kenya, August 1999.


61. ‘Conflict Prevention and Management from the Grassroots: Experiences and Lessons from Training in Kenya’ Paper prepared for the UN University workshop on the theme: From Rhetoric to Policy: Towards Workable Conflict Prevention at the Regional and Global Level, Santa Domingo, Dominican Republic, 14-16 December 1999


64. ‘Foreign Policy Decision Making in the Horn of Africa: A Retrospective’ Paper presented at the 16th annual conference on Africa on the theme: African Foreign Policy Decision Making, Paul H.Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 3-4 April 1998
65. ‘Beyond the Negotiating Table: Emerging Challenges on Regional Conflicts and their Management’ Paper presented at a Post-election seminar for Members of Parliament, Nairobi, Kenya, 3-7 August 1998


74. ‘The Role of Diplomacy in Conflict Management’ Paper presented at the ACCE/WACC seminar on *Communication for Human Dignity* Nairobi Kenya, 1-3 September 1997

75. ‘Approaches to Environmental Conflict Management’ Paper presented at the IRG consultation on *Environment and Conflict*, Nairobi, Kenya, 4-6 September 1997


80. ‘Towards an Architecture of Peace in the Horn of Africa Conflict System” IDIS Staff Seminar, No.1, 1996


85. ‘The Bilateral Dimensions of Multilateral Diplomacy’ IDIS Staff Seminar No.1, February 1992


87. ‘Diplomacy: From Theory to Practice’ Paper presented at the IDIS seminar on Diplomacy, Culture and the Media, Nakuru, Kenya, August 1991


90. ‘The Role of the Foreign Ministry and Missions Abroad in Gathering and Processing Information’ Paper presented at a seminar for *middle level diplomats from the Commonwealth countries of Eastern and Southern Africa*, Nairobi, Kenya, April 1989